

LANGUAGES

For languages spoken in several countries, the countries indicated here are those of the varieties from which data are collected (whenever this information is available).

Abkhaz (Georgia; North Caucasian)
Afrikaans (South Africa; Dutch-based Creole)
Albanian (Albania; Albanian)
American Sign Language (United States)
Arrernte (Australia; Pama-Nyungan, Arandic)
Atsugewi (California; Hokan)
Aymara (Bolivia; Aymaran)
Basque (Spain, France; Basque)
Bulgarian (Bulgaria; Indo-European, South Slavic)
Cape Verdean Creole (Cape Verde; Indo-European, Romance)
Catalan (Spain, France; Indo-European, Romance)
Cavineña (Bolivia; Tacanan)
Cebuano (Philippines; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)
Chamus (a.k.a. Camus, dialect of Samburu, Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)
Chantyal (Nepal; Sino-Tibetan, Tibetic)
Chukchi (Russia; Chukotko-Kamchatkan)
Cora (Mexico; Uto-Aztecan)
Croatian (Croatia; Indo-European, South Slavic)
Czech (Czech Republic; Indo-European, West Slavic)
Dutch (Netherlands; Indo-European, West Germanic)
Dyirbal (Australia; Pama-Nyungan)
East Futunan (Futuna Island; Austronesian, Oceanic)
East Uvean (Wallis Islands; Austronesian, Oceanic)
English (US & GB; Indo-European, West Germanic)
Ese Ejja (Bolivia; Tacanan)
Estonian (Estonia; Uralic, Finnic)
Ewe (Ghana, Togo, Benin; Niger-Congo, Kwa)
Finnish (Finland; Uralic, Finnic)
Fon (Benin; Niger-Congo, Kwa)
Fore (Papua New Guinea; Trans-New Guinea)
French Sign Language (France)
French (France; Indo-European, Romance)
German (Germany; Indo-European, West Germanic)
Goemai (Central Nigeria; West Chadic)
Halkomelem (Canada; Salishan)
Hausa (Nigeria; Chadic)
Haya (Tanzania; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)
Hua (a.k.a. Yagaria; Papua New Guinea; Trans-New Guinea)
Hungarian (Hungary; Finno-Ugrian)
Ilokano (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)
Imonda (Papua New Guinea; Border, Waris)
Inuktitut (Eastern Eskimo; Canada; Eskimo-Aleut)
Israeli Sign Language (Israel)
Italian (Italy; Indo-European, Romance)
Itonama (Bolivia; Isolate)
Jabêm (New Guinea; Austronesian, Oceanic)
Jakaltek Popti' (Guatemala; Mayan)
Jaminjung (Australia; Jamingjungan / Yirran)
Japanese (Japan; Isolate)
Kabyle (Algeria; Afro-Asiatic, Berber)
Karimojong (a.k.a. Karamojong; Uganda; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)
Karok (California; Hokan)
Kawaiisu (California; Uto-Aztecan, Numic)
Kera (Chad; Chadic)
Kikuyu (a.k.a. as Gikuyu; Kenya; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)

Kiowa (U.S.A.; Kiowa Tanoan)
Klamath (U.S.A.; Penutian)
Korean (Korea; Isolate)
Kpelle (Guinea; Niger-Congo, Mande)
Kuna (Panama; Chibchan)
Kxoe (a.k.a. Barakwena, Khwe, Namibia and Angola, Botswana, South Africa, Zambia; Khoisan)
Lavukaleve (Solomon Islands; Papuan isolate)
Laz (Turkey; Kartvelian, Zan)
Lezgian (Russia; Daghestanian)
Likpe (Ghana, Togo; Niger-Congo, Kwa)
Lingala (Congo; Bantu)
Lithuanian (Lithuania; Balto-slavic)
Longgu (Solomon Islands; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)
Louisiana French (Louisiana, United States; Indo-European, Romance)
Louisiana Creole French (Louisiana, United States; French-based Creole)
Luyia (Kenya; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)
Maasai (Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)
Malagasy (Madagascar; Austronesian, Malayo-Polynesian)
Maltese (Malta; Semitic)
Manam (Papua New Guinea; Austronesian, Oceanic)
Mandan (U.S.A.; Siouan)
Mansaka (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)
Maori (New Zealand; Eastern Polynesian)
Mizo (India; Sino-Tibetan, Tibeto-Burman)
Mwotlap (a.k.a. Motlav, Vanuatu; Austronesian, Oceanic)
Nanay (Russia, China; Manchu-Tungusic)
Nez Perce (U.S.A.; Penutian)
Nicobarese (India; Austro-Asiatic, Mon-Khmer)
Nunggubuyu (Australia; Gunwingguan)
Páez (Colombia; isolate)
Palikur (Brazil; Arawakan)
Papago (a.k.a. Tohono O'odham; U.S.A.; Uto-Aztecan)
Polish (Poland; Indo-European, West Slavic)
Ponapean (Central Eastern Malayo-Polynesian)
Portuguese (Portugal; Indo-European, Romance)
Remo (Peru; Panoan)
Reyesano (Bolivia, Tacanan)
Romanian (Romania; Indo-European, Romance)
Russian (Russia; East Slavic)
Saliba (Papua New Guinea, Sariba and Rogeia Islands; Austronesian, Western Oceanic)
São Tomé Creole (São-Tomé-e-Príncipe; Indo-European, Romance)
Saramaccan (French Guiana and Suriname; Creole)
Selepet (Papua New Guinea; North / South Selepet)
Serbian (Serbia; South Slavic)
Shona (Zimbabwe; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)
Skou (Indonesia, Papua; Sko, Vanimo)
Slovakian (Slovakia; West Slavic)
Spanish (Spain; Indo-European, Romance)
Sre (a.k.a. Koho; Vietnam; Austro-Asiatic, Mon-Khmer)
Swahili (Tanzania, Zanzibar, Burundi, Kenya...; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)
Taba (Makian Island, Indonesia; Austronesian, Eastern Malayo-Polynesian)
Tabasaran (Daghestan, Azerbaijan; North Caucasian, Lezgian)
Tagalog (Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)
Thai (Thailand; Tai-Kadai)
Tidore (Moluccas, Indonesia; West Papuan)
Tiriyó (Brazil, Surinam; Cariban, Taranoan)
Tok Pisin (Papua New Guinea; English-based Creole)
Tswana (Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, Zimbabwe; Niger-Congo, Bantoid)
Turkana (Kenya; Nilo-Saharan, Eastern Nilotic)
Turkish (Turkey; Altaic, Turkic)

Tzeltal (Mexico; Mayan)
Trumai (Brazil; isolate)
Udmurt (Udmurtia, Russia; Uralic, Finno-Permic)
Valais French (Switzerland; Indo-European, Romance)
Venda (South Africa, Zimbabwe; Bantu)
Waray ((Philippines; Austronesian, Western Malayo-Polynesian)
Warrwa (Australia; Nyulnyulan)
Yêlí Dnye (Rossel Island, New Guinea; isolate, East Papuan ?)
Yuhup (Brazil, Colombia; Makú or Puinave or Nadahup)
Yukatek (Mexico, Belize; Mayan)
Yupik Eskimo (Alaska; Eskimo-Aleut)
Zamboangueño (Philippines; Creole)
Zapotec, Ayoquesco (Mexico; Otomanguean, Zapotec)